**Table 19.** Performance of Respondents by Item Across Variables

|   | Ge         | nder        | Type of       | School       | Ethn         | icity        | Geo Clas        | sification       | Region       |             |              |               |  |  |  |
|---|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| Statements  | M<br>(805) | F<br>(1160) | Pub<br>(1215) | Pri<br>(786) | Ch<br>(1505) | Mus<br>(496) | Urban<br>(1115) | P Urban<br>(886) | NCR<br>(715) | IV<br>(548) | VII<br>(317) | ARMM<br>(421) |  |  |  |
|   | %          | %           | %             | %            | %            | %            | %               | %                | %            | %           | %            | %             |  |  |  |
| 1. The government gives us our human rights.  | 20         | 24          | 22            | 24           | 21           | 27           | 22              | 23               | 23           | 21          | 20           | 27            |  |  |  |
| 2. All human beings are born equal.   | 74         | 71          | 70            | 76           | 76           | 63           | 77              | 66               | 78           | 70          | 76           | 62            |  |  |  |
| 3. Children and youths have rights that must be respected.  | 95         | 96          | 94            | 96           | 96           | 91           | 96              | 94               | 96           | 95          | 98           | 91            |  |  |  |
| 4. Human rights should be the concern of all.   | 91         | 95          | 92            | 94           | 95           | 87           | 95              | 91               | 95           | 95          | 96           | 86            |  |  |  |
| 5. By virtue of being human, we have rights.  | 91         | 92          | 89            | 95           | 93           | 85           | 92              | 91               | 93           | 90          | 96           | 87            |  |  |  |
| 6. Men and women are equal.   | 75         | 74          | 70            | 80           | 81           | 53           | 81              | 65               | 81           | 74          | 86           | 49            |  |  |  |
| 7. Only the state or government can protect our human rights.   | 81         | 84          | 80            | 87           | 87           | 71           | 85              | 79               | 85           | 84          | 90           | 71            |  |  |  |
| 8. Rich people have more rights than the poor.  | 89         | 90          | 88            | 91           | 92           | 82           | 90              | 89               | 90           | 91          | 95           | 83            |  |  |  |
| 9. If you want your rights respected, you must respect the rights of others.  | 5          | 2           | 4             | 2            | 2            | 7            | 2               | 4                | 2            | 3           | 0            | 7             |  |  |  |
| 10. The use of force by the police to stop a rally is correct   | 66         | 68          | 68            | 65           | 68           | 64           | 70              | 63               | 33           | 33          | 33           | 33            |  |  |  |
| 11. Death penalty is a good deterrent to crime.   | 68         | 66          | 67            | 65           | 69           | 59           | 67              | 65               | 63           | 70          | 75           | 60            |  |  |  |
| 12. Indigenous peoples/ tribals should only be governed by their customs and traditions and not by the laws of the state/country. | 58         | 63          | 59            | 63           | 65           | 48           | 66              | 55               | 65           | 60          | 68           | 48            |  |  |  |

Table 19. (cont.)

| Statements   | Ger        | nder        | Type of       | School       | Ethn         | icity        | Geo Cla         | ssification      | Region       |             |              |               |  |  |  |  |
|--|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
|  | M<br>(805) | F<br>(1160) | Pub<br>(1215) | Pri<br>(786) | Ch<br>(1505) | Mus<br>(496) | Urban<br>(1115) | P Urban<br>(886) | NCR<br>(715) | IV<br>(548) | VII<br>(317) | ARMM<br>(421) |  |  |  |  |
|  | %          | %           | %             | %            | %            | %            | %               | %                | %            | %           | %            | %             |  |  |  |  |
| 13. Friends and neighbors should do something if they think parents are beating or injuring their children.        | 87         | 88          | 84            | 91           | 90           | 79           | 91              | 82               | 93           | 84          | 92           | 78            |  |  |  |  |
| 14. Government officials and religious leaders should be given special treatment because of their stature.         | 57         | 60          | 56            | 62           | 62           | 48           | 64              | 51               | 63           | 50          | 73           | 51            |  |  |  |  |
| 15. It is acceptable that immigrants and refugees be allowed to become citizens of another country.                | 58         | 57          | 56            | 58           | 56           | 60           | 56              | 58               | 59           | 55          | 51           | 61            |  |  |  |  |
| 16. Every man and woman should decide whom to marry.   | 92         | 92          | 89            | 96           | 95           | 82           | 94              | 89               | 94           | 90          | 99           | 86            |  |  |  |  |
| 17. It is the responsibility of the state or government to provide employment.                                     | 87         | 88          | 87            | 88           | 88           | 85           | 88              | 87               | 88           | 87          | 89           | 86            |  |  |  |  |
| 18. Killing drug lords and terrorists without being charged in court is necessary to maintain peace and order.     | 61         | 64          | 61            | 66           | 67           | 52           | 67              | 57               | 67           | 60          | 71           | 54            |  |  |  |  |
| 19. Failure to respect the rights of the physically disabled, and those with intellectual disability is tolerated. | 62         | 62          | 61            | 63           | 63           | 59           | 62              | 62               | 59           | 56          | 75           | 65            |  |  |  |  |

Table 20. Percentage Distribution of Respondents According to Knowledge About Proper Action on Human Rights Situations by Variables

|   |    |    |    | Reg | ion |    |     |    |    | Ger | nder |    |    | Ethr | nicity |     |     | Geo | Class |      |    | Sch | nool |    |
|---|----|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|-----|------|----|----|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|------|----|-----|------|----|
| Situations  | NO | CR | Ι  | V   | V   | II | ARI | MM | N  | Л   | ]    | F  | Ch | nris | M      | usl | Urł | oan | P Uı  | rban | Pι | ub  | Р    | ri |
|   | R  | W  | R  | W   | R   | W  | R   | W  | R  | W   | R    | W  | R  | W    | R      | W   | R   | W   | R     | W    | R  | W   | R    | W  |
| 1. There are suspected drug pushers in the community, what should the local government do?  | 89 | 11 | 84 | 16  | 95  | 5  | 76  | 24 | 84 | 16  | 87   | 13 | 89 | 11   | 76     | 24  | 88  | 12  | 83    | 17   | 83 | 17  | 90   | 10 |
| 2. A cement factory is<br>employing 12-year old<br>children as workers.<br>What should be done<br>about this?   | 39 | 61 | 38 | 62  | 50  | 50 | 41  | 59 | 39 | 61  | 43   | 57 | 42 | 58   | 40     | 60  | 41  | 59  | 42    | 58   | 38 | 62  | 46   | 54 |
| 3. The World Trade Organization should allow rich countries to continue giving subsidy/financial support to their agricultural industry that gives them advantage over the developing countries | 44 | 56 | 32 | 68  | 51  | 49 | 40  | 60 | 41 | 59  | 41   | 59 | 42 | 58   | 40     | 60  | 43  | 57  | 39    | 61   | 40 | 60  | 43   | 57 |
| 4. A poor family would like to enrol a child in school. The school refuse to accept the child because of lack of birth registration in the government. What should be done?                     | 79 | 21 | 74 | 26  | 77  | 23 | 59  | 41 | 74 | 26  | 73   | 27 | 77 | 23   | 61     | 39  | 79  | 21  | 66    | 34   | 69 | 31  | 80   | 20 |

Table 20 (cont.)

|  |    |    |    | Reg | ion |    |     |    |    | Ger | nder |    |    | Ethr | nicity |     |     | Geo | Class |      |    |    |    |    |
|--|----|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|-----|------|----|----|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|------|----|----|----|----|
| Situations   | NO | CR | I  | V   | V   | II | ARI | MM | N  | N   | ]    | F  | Ch | nris | M      | usl | Url | oan | P U   | rban | Pı | ub | P  | ri |
|  | R  | W  | R  | W   | R   | W  | R   | W  | R  | W   | R    | W  | R  | W    | R      | W   | R   | W   | R     | W    | R  | W  | R  | W  |
| 5. A logging company<br>started cutting down<br>trees in the ancestral<br>of an indigenous/<br>tribal community<br>without its consent.<br>The community asked<br>the government to<br>stop the logging. |    |    |    |     |     |    |     |    |    |     |      |    |    |      |        |     |     |     |       |      |    |    |    |    |
| What should the government do?   | 86 | 14 | 88 | 12  | 96  | 4  | 84  | 16 | 84 | 16  | 91   | 9  | 91 | 9    | 79     | 21  | 88  | 12  | 88    | 12   | 86 | 14 | 90 | 10 |
| 6. A group stage a rally in front of a government-owned to protest an electricity fee increase. The rally is slowing down traffic A police squad arrived. What should the police do?                     | 9  | 91 | 8  | 92  | 7   | 93 | 21  | 79 | 13 | 87  | 9    | 91 | 8  | 92   | 19     | 81  | 8   | 92  | 15    | 85   | 12 | 88 | 10 | 90 |
| 7. Squatters' shanties/homeless people's tents are along the route than an important foreign guest (President of another country) will pass. What should be done with the shanties/tents?                | 15 | 85 | 18 | 82  | 18  | 82 | 27  | 73 | 21 | 79  | 18   | 82 | 17 | 83   | 25     | 75  | 15  | 85  | 23    | 77   | 20 | 80 | 16 | 84 |

Table 20 (cont.)

|   |    |    |    | Reg | ion |    |     |    |    | Ger | nder |    |    | Ethr | nicity |     |     | Geo | Class |      | School |    |    |    |
|---|----|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|-----|------|----|----|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|------|--------|----|----|----|
| Situations  | NO | CR | Ι  | V   | V   | II | ARI | MM | N  | M   | ]    | F  | Ch | nris | M      | usl | Url | oan | P U   | rban | Pι     | ıb | P  | ri |
|   | R  | W  | R  | W   | R   | W  | R   | W  | R  | W   | R    | W  | R  | W    | R      | W   | R   | W   | R     | W    | R      | W  | R  | W  |
| 8. The government decided to put up road checkpoints for its "anti-terrorism and peace and order program." Is the government right? | 8  | 92 | 11 | 89  | 7   | 93 | 12  | 88 | 13 | 87  | 8    | 93 | 9  | 91   | 13     | 87  | 9   | 91  | 11    | 89   | 10     | 90 | 9  | 91 |
| 9. A police caught someone running away with goods taken from a store. What should the police do?                                   | 89 | 11 | 89 | 11  | 95  | 5  | 86  | 14 | 89 | 11  | 90   | 10 | 91 | 9    | 83     | 17  | 89  | 11  | 89    | 11   | 88     | 12 | 90 | 10 |
| 10. O is a suspected terrorist. Does she/he have the right to be presumed innocent of a crime?                                      | 48 | 52 | 33 | 67  | 46  | 54 | 29  | 71 | 45 | 55  | 36   | 64 | 43 | 57   | 31     | 69  | 45  | 55  | 33    | 67   | 41     | 59 | 39 | 61 |